

PATHFINDER 11: CITATIONS AND BIBLIOGRAPHIES: HARVARD STYLE

This style is recommended, especially in the natural and social sciences, for its **simplicity, clarity and flexibility**. Any reference to a source in the text is cited by author **surname** and **date**, and these citations are presented in alphabetical order with full bibliographic detail in the **Bibliography** at the end of the text.

Whenever you refer to another's work in your text, insert the **author's surname** and publication **date** in brackets. To identify a specific quotation add the **page number** after a comma following the date.

BOOKS

To cite a book by

one author:	(Johns, A. 1998)
two authors:	(Cunningham, A. & Williams, P. 1992)
three authors:	(Friedman, S. Dunwoody, S. & Rogers, C. 1986)
three+ authors:	(Husain, A. et al. 1992)

Examples:

- **Book by a single author**

CITATION
(Johns, A. 1998)

BIBLIOGRAPHY
Johns, A. (1998) *The nature of the book*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press.

- **Edited book**

CITATION
(Mackenzie, D. & Wajcman, J. 1999)

BIBLIOGRAPHY
MacKenzie, D. & Wajcman, J. eds. (1999) *The social shaping of technology*. 2nd ed. Buckingham, Open University Press.

- **Chapter in a book**

CITATION
(Wesseling, H. 1992)

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Wesseling, H. (1992) Overseas history IN: Burke, P. ed. *New perspectives on historical writing*. Cambridge, Polity Press.

JOURNALS

CITATION

(Collins, H. 1987)

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Collins, H. (1987) Certainty and the public understanding of science: science on television. *Social Studies of Science*, 17, pp. 689-714.

- **Electronic journal**

CITATION

(Smith, J. 1996)

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Smith, J. (1996) Time to go home. *Journal of Hyperactivity[Internet]* 12th October, 6 (4), pp. 122-3 Available from: <http://www.lmu.ac.uk> [Accessed June 6th, 1997]

Further information ... As this is only a very brief introduction to Harvard style, for the full details please go to:

<http://libweb.anglia.ac.uk/referencing/harvard.htm>